

Lesson 7: The Friend Approach: [1&4] and [2&3]

True or False

#	Questions	True	False
A	4 and 1 are friends		
B	3 and 3 are friends		
C	3 and 1 are friends		
D	1 and 4 are friends		
E	3 and 2 are friends		
F	2 and 3 are friends		

Place the friend (number) in the box.

G	$1 + \square = 5$
H	$2 + \square = 5$
I	$4 + \square = 5$
J	$3 + \square = 5$
K	$\square + 2 = 5$
L	$\square + 1 = 5$
M	$\square + 4 = 5$
N	$\square + 3 = 5$

Fill in the box with a number.

Assume that there are no bead available and the upper bead is available.

(1)	To add "1",	borrow \square then subtract \square
(2)	To add "2",	borrow \square then subtract \square
(3)	To add "3",	borrow \square then subtract \square
(4)	To add "4",	borrow \square then subtract \square

2-number addition using the friend approach

1	2	3	4	5
1 4	2 3	4 1	3 2	2 4
6	7	8	9	10
3 3	4 2	4 4	3 4	4 3

3-Number Addition using the friend approach

1	2	3	4	5
1 2 2	3 1 1	2 2 3	3 1 4	2 1 3
6	7	8	9	10
4 1 3	2 3 4	1 4 4	4 2 1	3 4 2
11	12	13	14	15
1 4 1	4 3 1	1 1 3	2 4 3	3 3 3
16	17	18	19	20
4 4 1	1 1 4	2 2 2	3 1 4	2 2 4

Answers : Lesson 7

True or False

A.True B. False C. False D. True E. True F. True

Place the friend (number) in the box.

G. 4 H. 3 I. 1 J. 2 K. 3 L. 4 M. 1 N. 2

Fill in the box with a number.

Assume that there are no bead available and the upper bead is available.

(1)	To add "1",	borrow 5	then subtract 4
(2)	To add "2",	borrow 5	then subtract 3
(3)	To add "3",	borrow 5	then subtract 2
(4)	To add "1",	borrow 5	then subtract 1

2-number addition using the friend approach

#	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	8	7	7

3-number addition using the friend approach

#	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	5	5	7	8	6	8	9	9	7	9
#	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	6	8	5	9	9	9	6	6	8	8